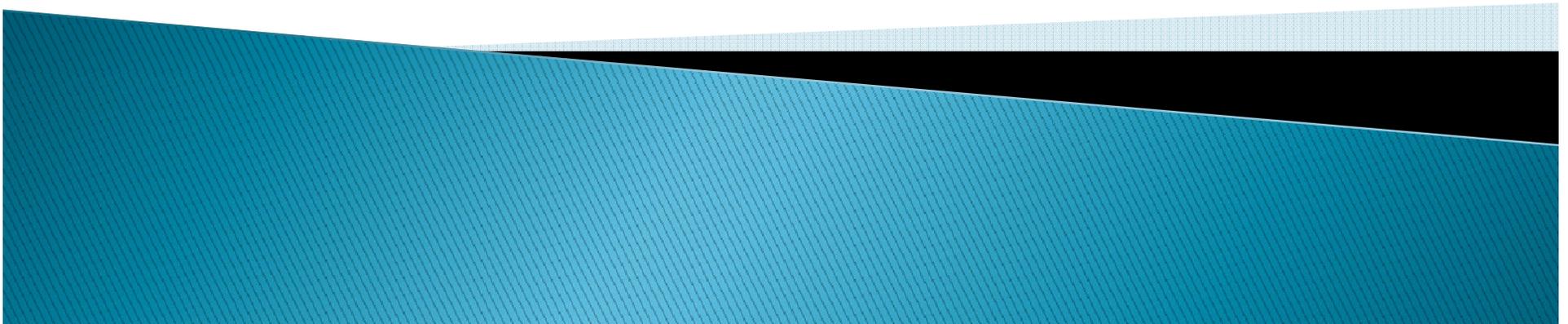


# Corrections Commission

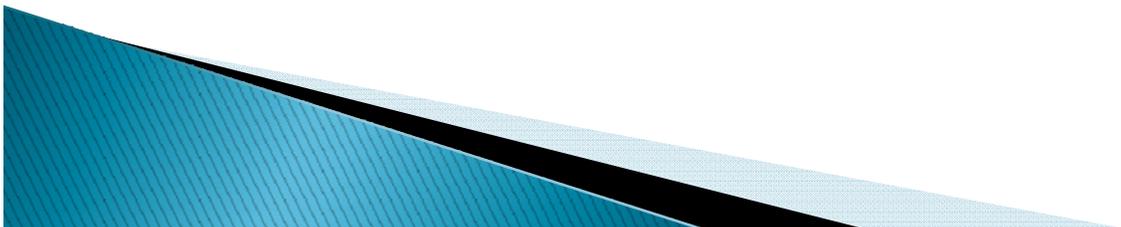
Adult Reentry Update  
Prison Population Update

August 16, 2011  
State Penitentiary, Sioux Falls  
3<sup>rd</sup> Floor conference room



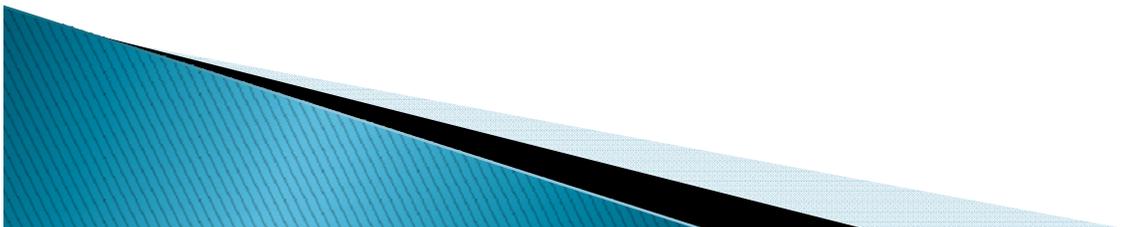
# Recidivism Reduction and Reentry

- ▶ **Volume of offenders/costs** One in 31, The Long Reach of American Corrections  
March, 2009 – PEW Center on the States
  - 1 in 31 Nationally; 1 in 40 South Dakota
  - 23% increase in prison population over last decade
  - 90% increase in parole population in last decade
  - State DOC budget increased by 56% in last decade
  
- ▶ Recidivism has a significant impact on prison population
  - Most inmates are not first felons – many have prior admissions
  - 54% of current inmate population have 2 or more SD DOC admissions
  
- ▶ Numbers and negative impact can be reduced
  - Research supports that recidivism can be reduced through specific practices
  - Specific practices formed around reentry supports
  
- ▶ Federal Second Chance Act grant opportunities



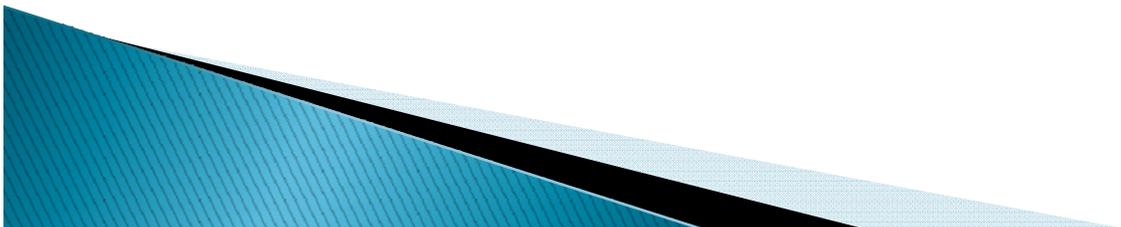
## Key Precepts of Reentry Focus

- ▶ Public Safety – recidivism reduction serves public safety and sound reentry provisions reduce recidivism
- ▶ Evidence Based Practices – there are practices that are proven to reduce recidivism that can be applied to how we do reentry
- ▶ Collaboration – state department level, state and local level, government and private sector, institutional and community corrections



# Recidivism Reduction Goals

- ▶ Goal 1: Establish and maintain interagency collaborative teams to address recidivism.
- ▶ Goal 2: Evaluate current institutional and community program processes to determine impact on recidivism.
- ▶ Goal 3: Reduce the recidivism rate of state adult offenders by 50% in five years



# Recidivism 2003–2009

## Adult Inmates

Release Year:	Number of Releases:	12 months	24 months	36 months
2003	1,657			43.0%
2004	2,034		40.9%	45.4%
2005	1,932	29.9%	40.6%	44.8%
2006	2,164	29.3%	39.3%	44.1%
2007	2,072	29.9%	41.0%	46.0%
2008	2,012	31.2%	40.3%	
2009	2,058	28.7%		

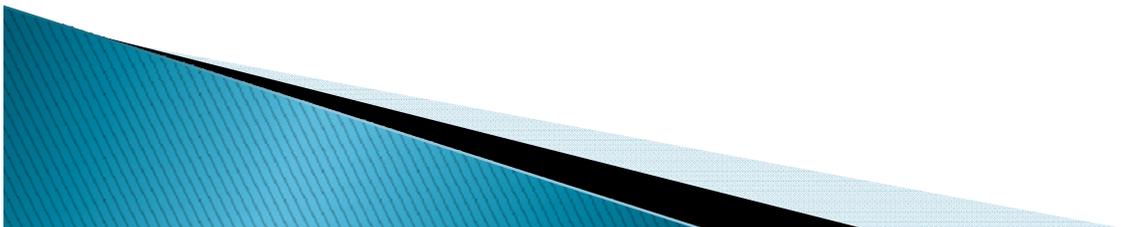
## 50% Recidivism Reduction in 5 years

Data Look	Releases	12 Month Recidivism Rate
2009	2007	29.9%
2010	2008	31.2%
2011	2009	
2012	2010	28.1% (target)
2013	2011	25.0% (target)
2014	2012	21.8% (target)
2015	2013	18.8% (target)
2016	2014	15.6% (goal)



# Second Chance Act Grant

- ▶ 2009 grant, October, 2009 – March, 2011
  - \$749,749 Federal funds; \$374,986 cash match and \$374,860 in kind match
  
- ▶ No cost extension through March 2012
  
- ▶ Invited to apply for second year funding
  - \$1,000,000 Federal and \$500,000 cash and \$500,000 in kind match
  - Participation in Federal evaluation
  
- ▶ City of Rapid City and VOA, Sioux Falls contract entities for local coordinators and services

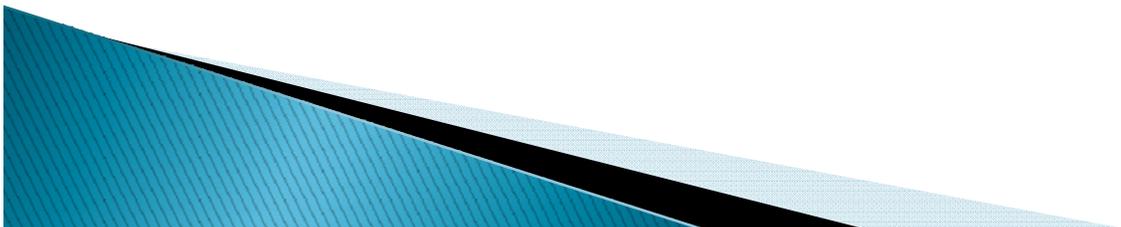


# Second Chance Act – Adult

- **Institutional Programming for those high risk to recidivate**
  - Thinking for a Change (T4C)
  - Moral Recognition Therapy (MRT)
  - Job Search Assistance Program (JSAP)
  - Credit where Credit is Due (CWCD)
- **Case Management**
  - Intensive Case Management, Transitional Case Management, Local Task Forces, CD Case Management and MH Case Management
- **Proactive Community Supervision**
- **Community based services**
  - Chemical Dependency
    - Assessment, Outpatient Treatment, Residential Treatment, Aftercare and Case Management
  - Mental Health
    - Assessment, Outpatient Services, Case Management
  - Housing
    - Transitional
    - Start up
  - Employability
  - Mentoring

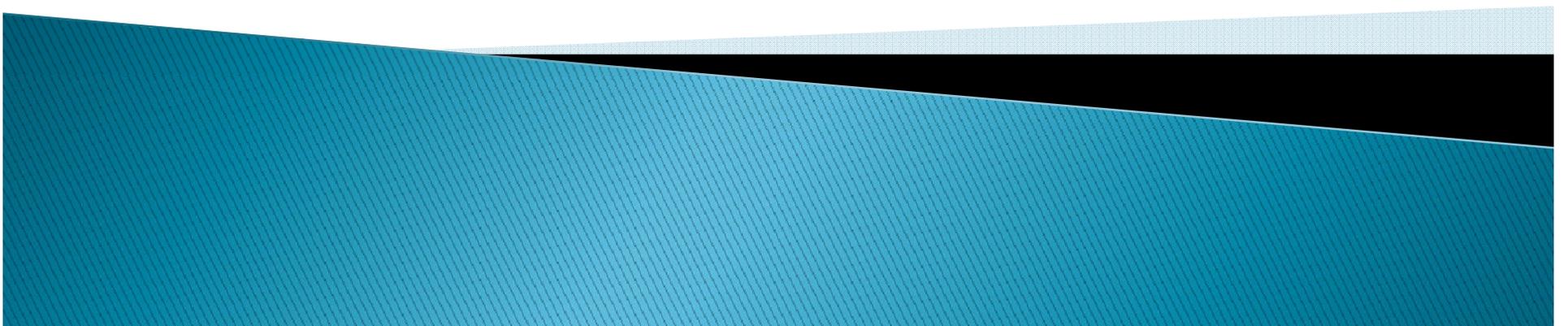
# Reentry

- Isn't just community, isn't just once eligible for release – isn't a “program” it is a consistent process and focus throughout most correctional stays
- It is an inevitable consequence of incarceration.
  - Reentry is not an option.
- Mind-set starting at admission that successful return of offenders to the community is our job



# Adult Prison Population update

FY 2011 year end



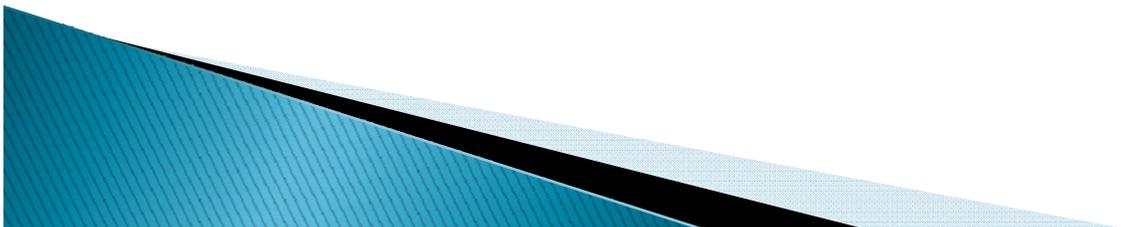
# Adult Institutional System

- ▶ Budget based on Average Daily Count (ADC)
- ▶ FY 2011 ADC decreased slightly from FY 2010 ADC
  - FY 2011 ADC was 3,434 (3,033 male inmates and 401 female inmates)
  - FY 2010 ADC was 3,450 (3,066 male inmates and 384 female inmates)
- ▶ Parole violation admits are down
  - FY 2011 PV admits: 525 (453 males and 72 females)
  - FY 2010 PV admits: 713 (607 males and 106 females)
- ▶ Admits due to new conviction are slightly up
  - FY 2011 New commits: 1,411 (1,134 males and 277 females)
  - FY 2010 New commits: 1,362 (1,124 males and 238 females)
- ▶ Average time served to first release up slightly:
  - FY 2011 releases – average sentence: 45 months; average time served: 17 months (38%)
  - FY 2010 releases – average sentence: 41 months; average time served: 16 months (39%)



# Historical ADC Female Inmates

Year	Number	% Growth
FY 95-96	109-135	24%
FY 96-97	135-149	10%
FY 97-98	149-171	15%
FY 98-99	171-200	17%
FY 99-00	200-194	-3%
FY 00-01	194-207	8%
FY 01-02	207-222	7%
FY 02-03	222-249	12%
FY 03-04	249-286	15%
FY 04-05	286-302	6%
FY 05-06	302-358	19%
FY 06-07	358-362	1%
FY 07-08	362-366	1%
FY 08-09	366 -374	2%
FY 09-10	374 -384	3%
FY 10-11	384-401	4%



# Historical ADC Male Inmates

Year	Number	% Growth
FY 95-96	1624 - 1773	9%
FY 96-97	1773 - 1970	11%
FY 97-98	1970 - 2096	6%
FY 98-99	2096 - 2224	6%
FY 99-00	2224 - 2324	4%
FY 00-01	2324 - 2383	3%
FY 01-02	2383 - 2559	7%
FY 02-03	2559 - 2705	6%
FY 03-04	2705 - 2773	3%
FY 04-05	2773 - 2842	2%
FY 05-06	2842 - 3070	8%
FY 06-07	3070 - 3016	-2%
FY 07-08	3016 - 2978	-1%
FY 08-09	2978- 3013	1%
FY 09-10	3013 - 3066	2%
FY 10-11	3066 - 3033	-1%

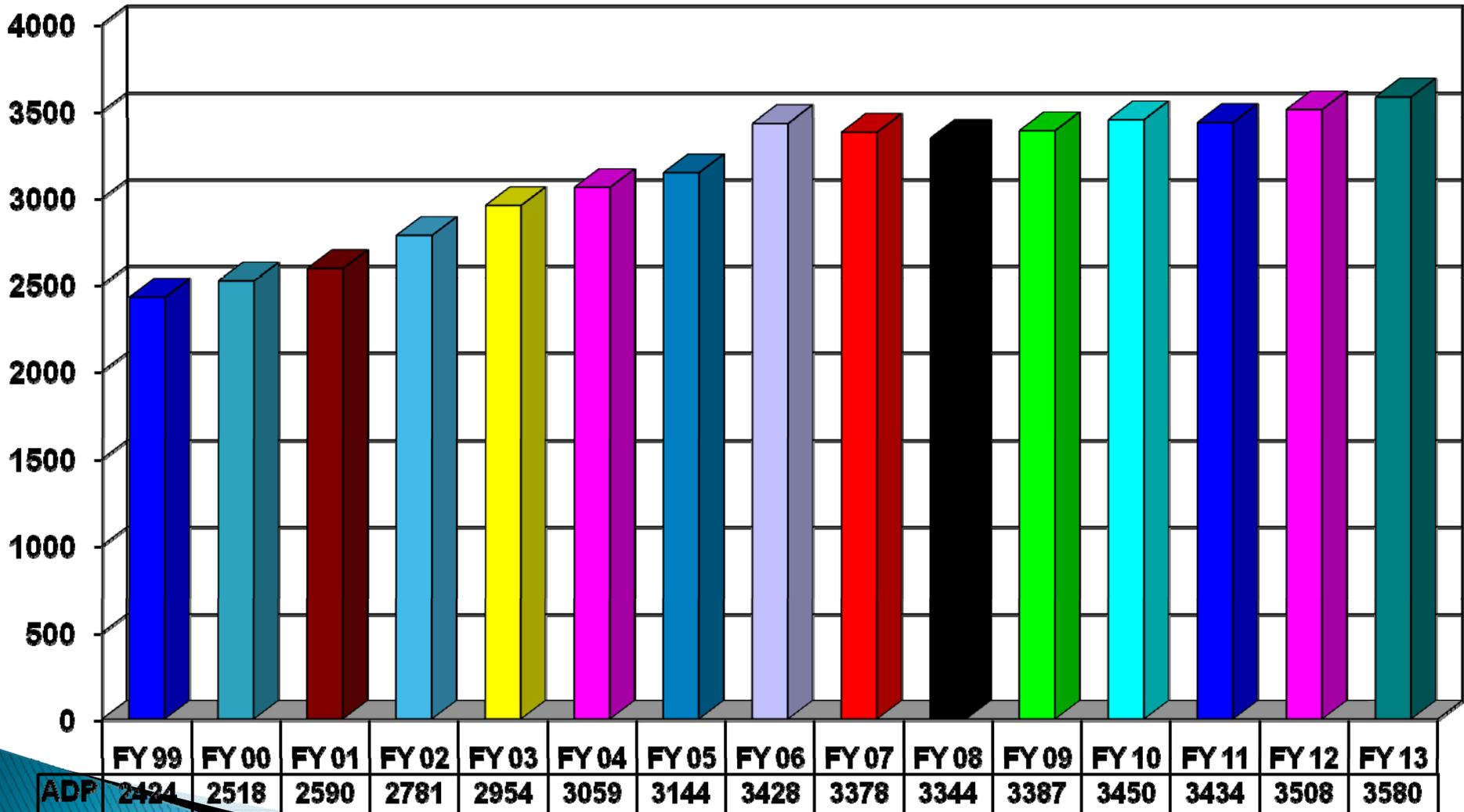


# Historical ADC Male and Female Inmates

Year	Number	% Growth
FY 95-96	1733 -1908	10%
FY 96-97	1908 - 2119	11%
FY 97-98	2119 - 2267	7%
FY 98-99	2267 - 2424	7%
FY 99-00	2424 - 2518	4%
FY 00-01	2518 - 2590	3%
FY 01-02	2590 - 2781	7%
FY 02-03	2781 - 2954	6%
FY 03-04	2954 - 3059	4%
FY 04-05	3059 - 3144	3%
FY 05-06	3144 - 3428	9%
FY 06-07	3428 - 3378	-1%
FY 07-08	3378 - 3344	-1%
FY 08-09	3344 - 3387	1%
FY 09-10	3387 - 3450	2%
FY 10-11	3450 - 3434	-0.50%

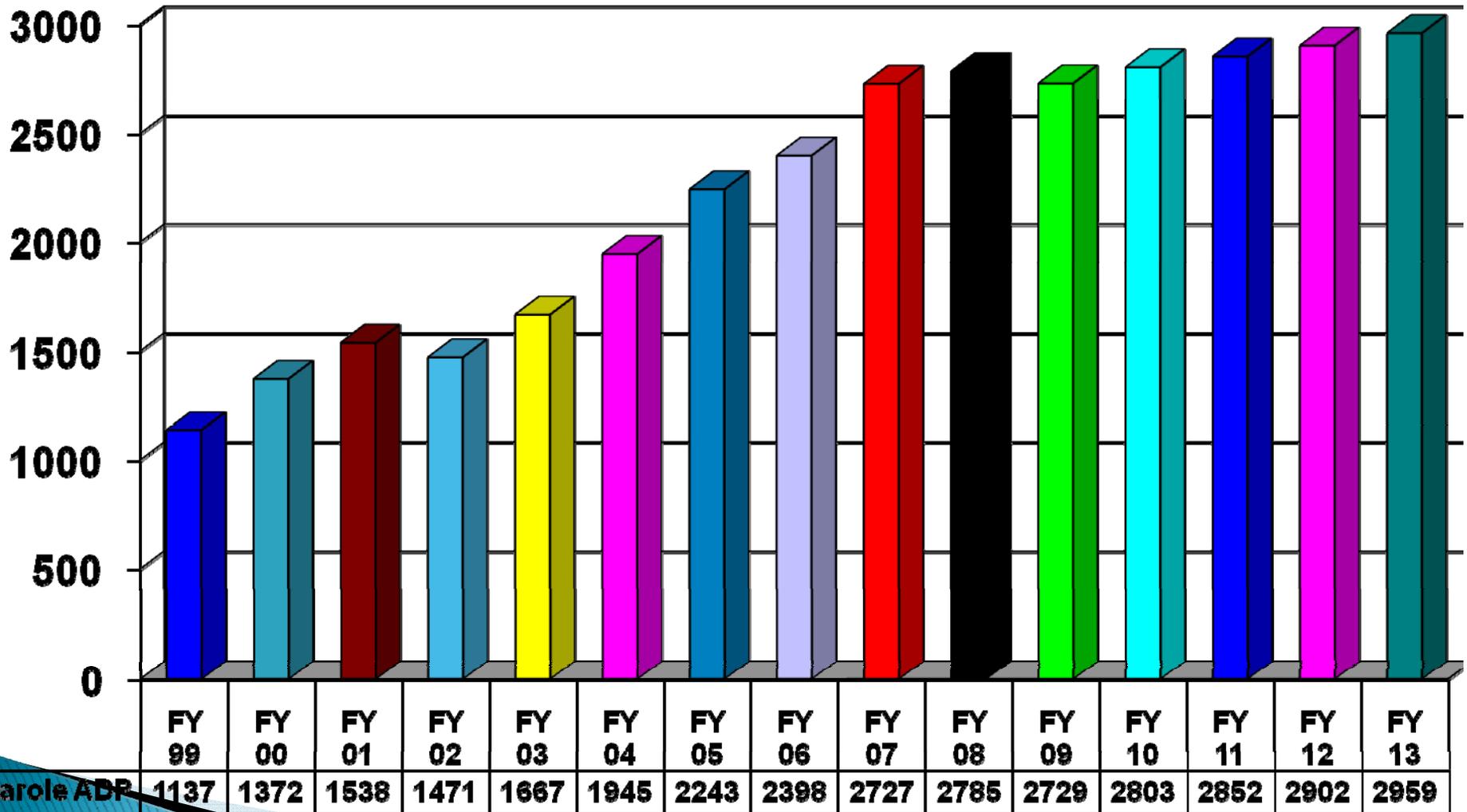


## Actual Average Daily Population of Adult Inmates



FY 99-11 actual, FY 12 & 13 projected

## Parole Services Average End of Month Count



FY 99-FY 11 are actual; FY 12 and FY 13 are projected.