Adult Reentry Initiative

2013 Recidivism Update

2011 Releases

Recidivism Definition

- Recidivism is defined as a return to prison for either a new conviction or for a parole or suspended sentence supervision revocation.
- We look at offenders at their individual 1-year, 2-year, and 3-year anniversary date of their release.
- Rates are identified on a calendar year basis.
- In 2013, we look at those released in 2011 for a 1-year rate; a 2-year rate for those released in 2010 and a 3-year rate for those released in 2009.

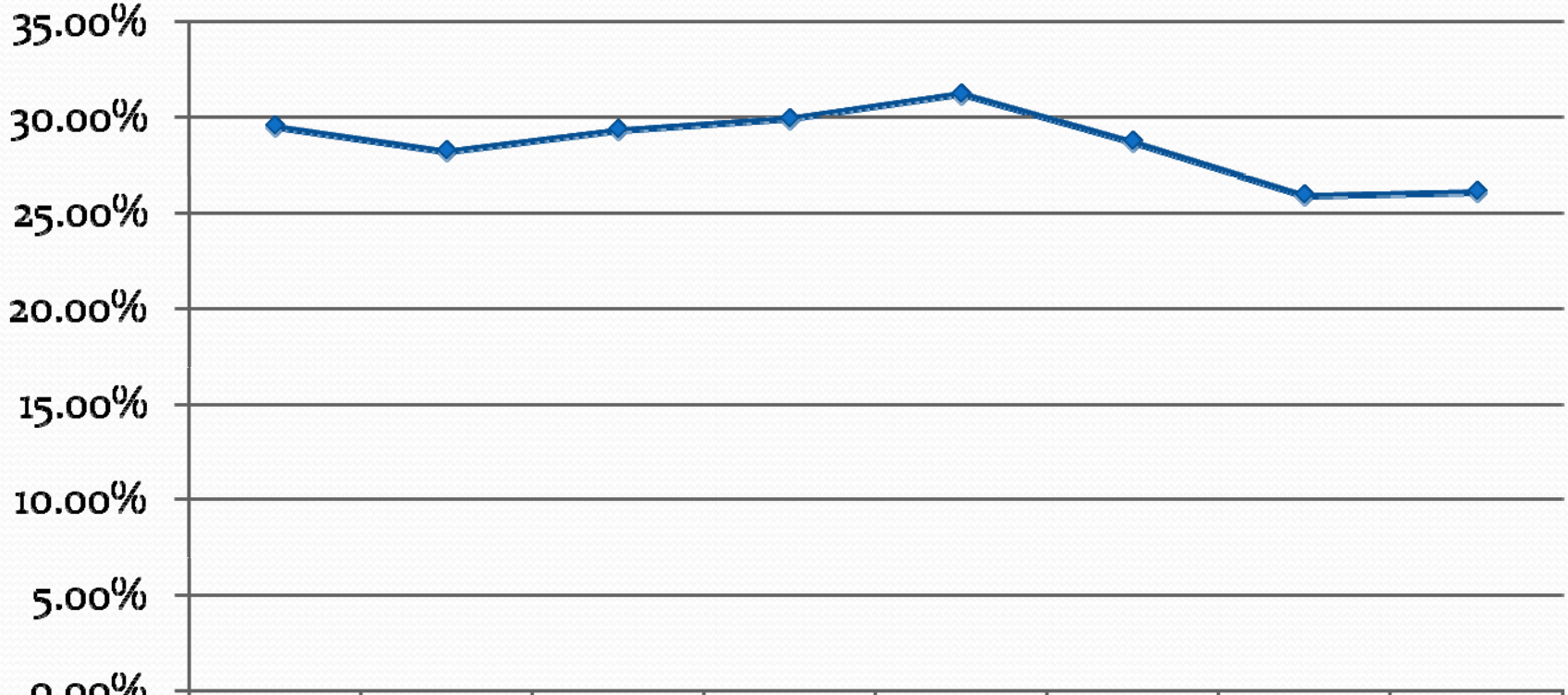
Adult Recidivism - 2003-2011 Releases

Release Year:	Number of Releases:	12 months	24 months	36 months
2003	1,657			43.0%
2004	2,034		40.9%	45.4%
2005	1,932	28.2%	40.6%	44.8%
2006	2,164	29.3%	39.3%	44.1%
2007	2,072	29.9%	41.0%	46.0%
2008	2,012	31.2%	40.3%	44.9%
2009	2,058	28.7%	38.3%	**43.1%**
2010	1,934	25.9%	**38.5%**	
2011	**1,827**	**26.1%**		

Goal - 50% Recidivism Reduction in 5 years

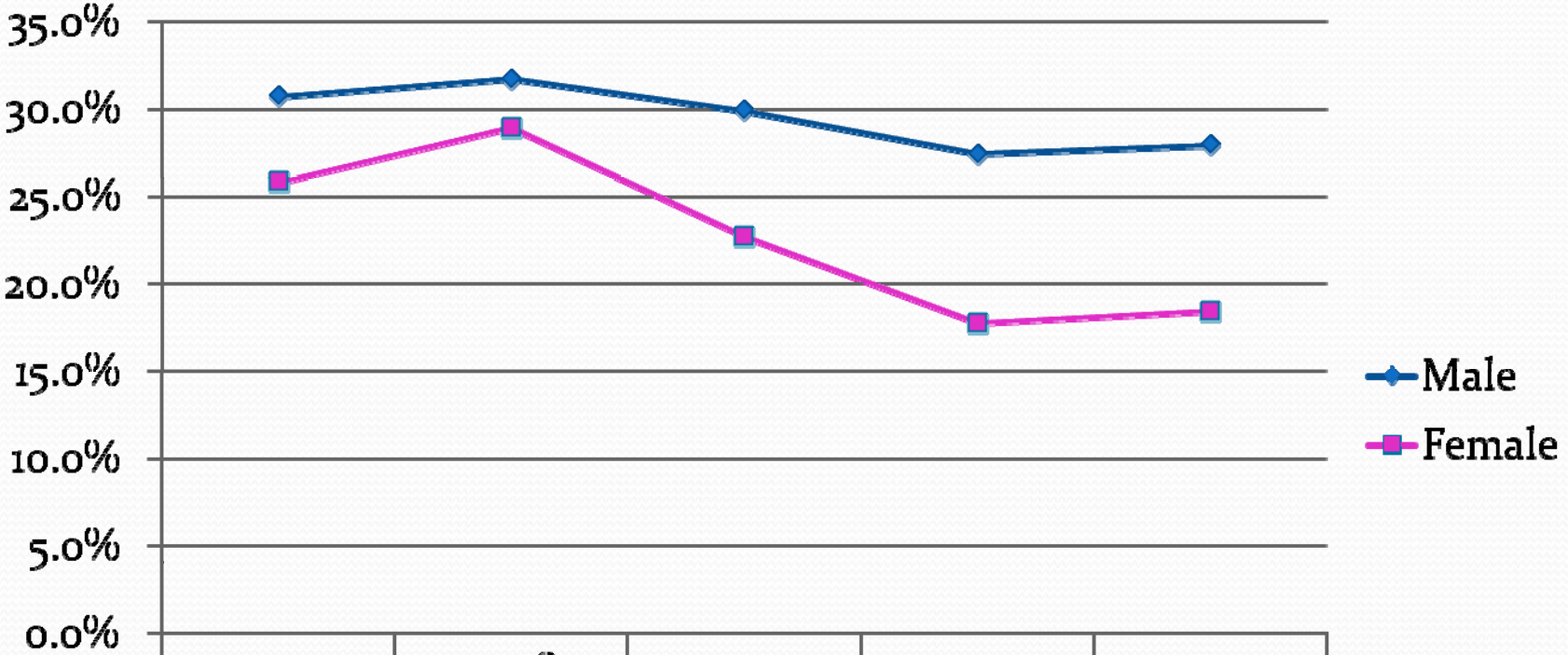
Data Look	Releases	12-Month Recidivism Rate
2009	2007	29.9%
2010	2008 (baseline)	31.2% (baseline)
2011	2009 (transition)	28.7% (transition)
2012	2010 – Year 1	28.1% (target) **25.9% (actual)**
2013	2011 – Year 2	25.0% (target) **26.1% (actual)**
2014	2012 – Year 3	21.8% (target)
2015	2013 – Year 4	18.8% (target)
2016	2014 – Year 5	15.6% (target)

1-Year Overall Recidivism Rates



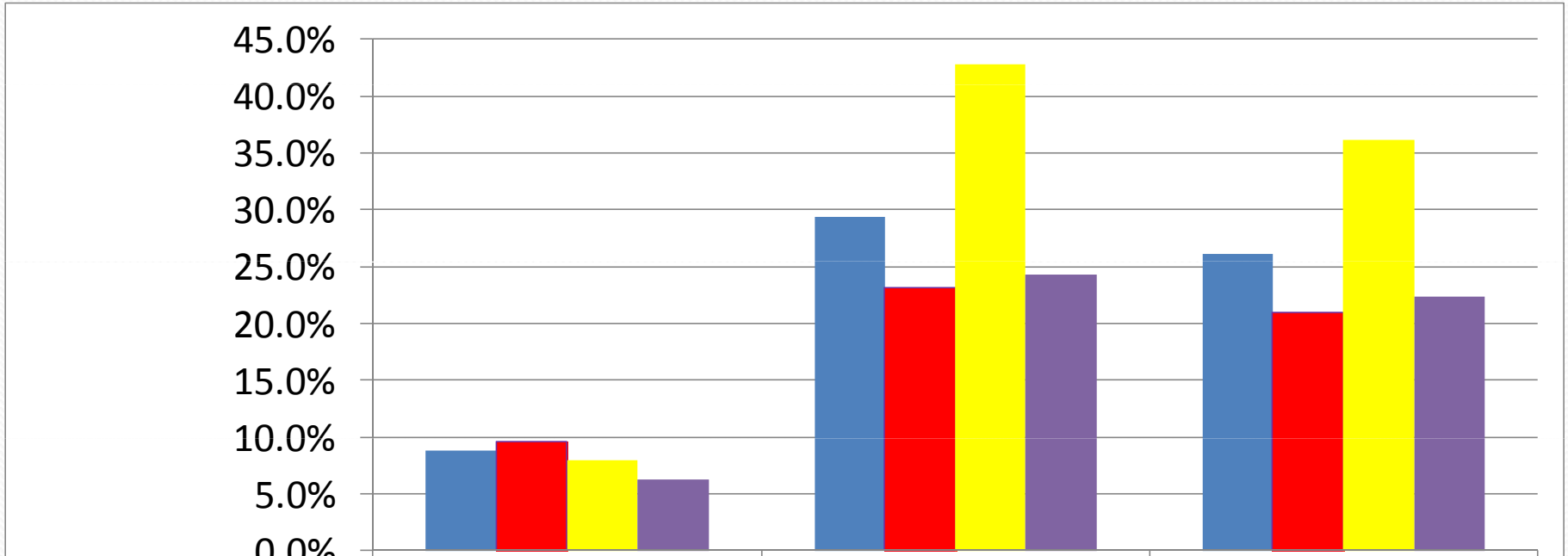
	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Rate	29.50%	28.20%	29.3%	29.9%	31.2%	28.7%	25.9%	26.1%

1-Year Recidivism Rates by Sex



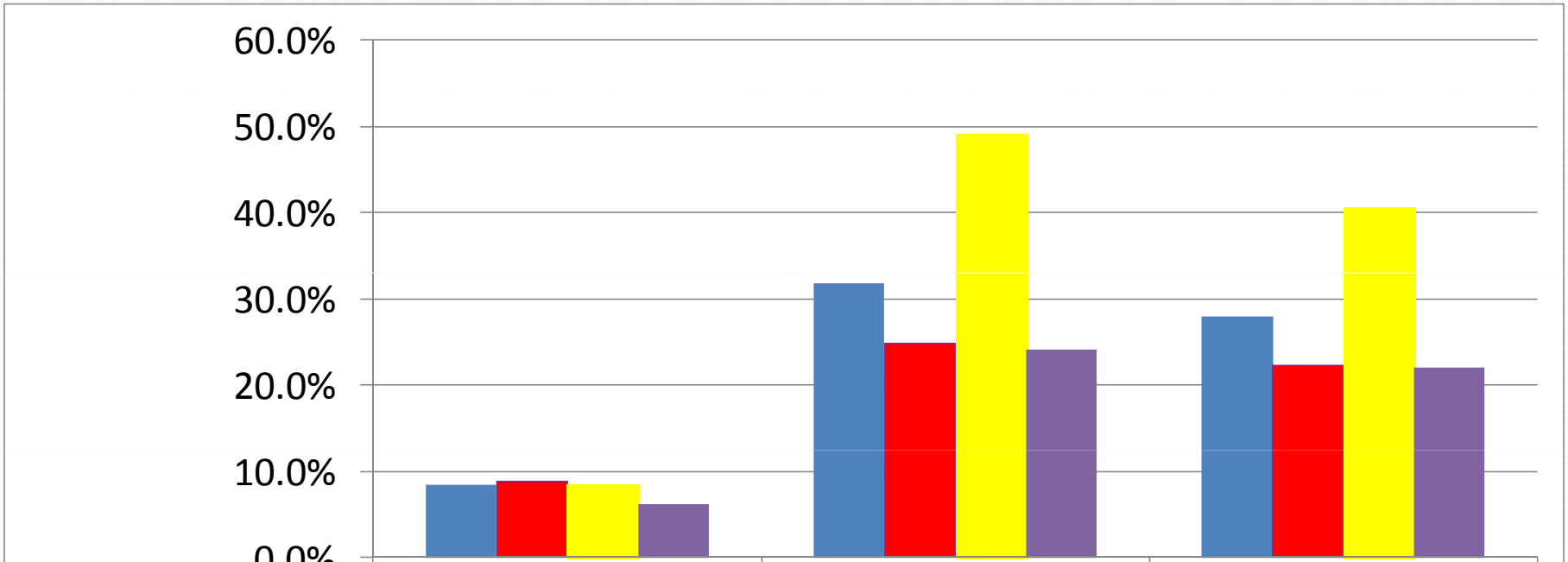
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011
Male	30.7%	31.7%	29.9%	27.4%	27.9%
Female	25.8%	28.9%	22.7%	17.7%	18.4%

2011 1-Year Return Rate by Race



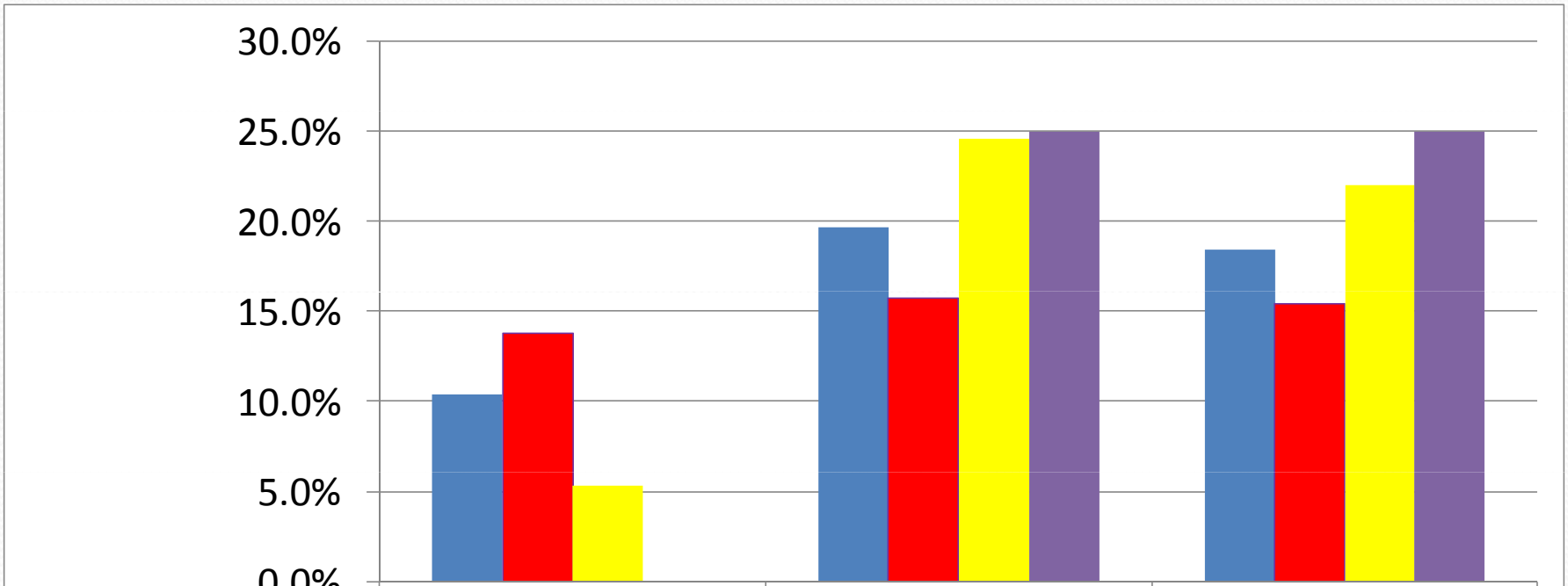
	Expiration	Supervision	All Releases
Overall	8.8%	29.4%	26.1%
White	9.6%	23.1%	21.0%
Native American	8.0%	42.8%	36.1%
All Other Races	6.3%	24.3%	22.4%

2011 1-Year Male Return Rate by Race



	Expiration	Supervision	All Releases
Overall	8.5%	31.8%	27.9%
White	8.8%	24.8%	22.3%
Native American	8.5%	49.0%	40.6%
All Other Races	6.3%	24.2%	22.1%

2011 1-Year Female Return Rate by Race

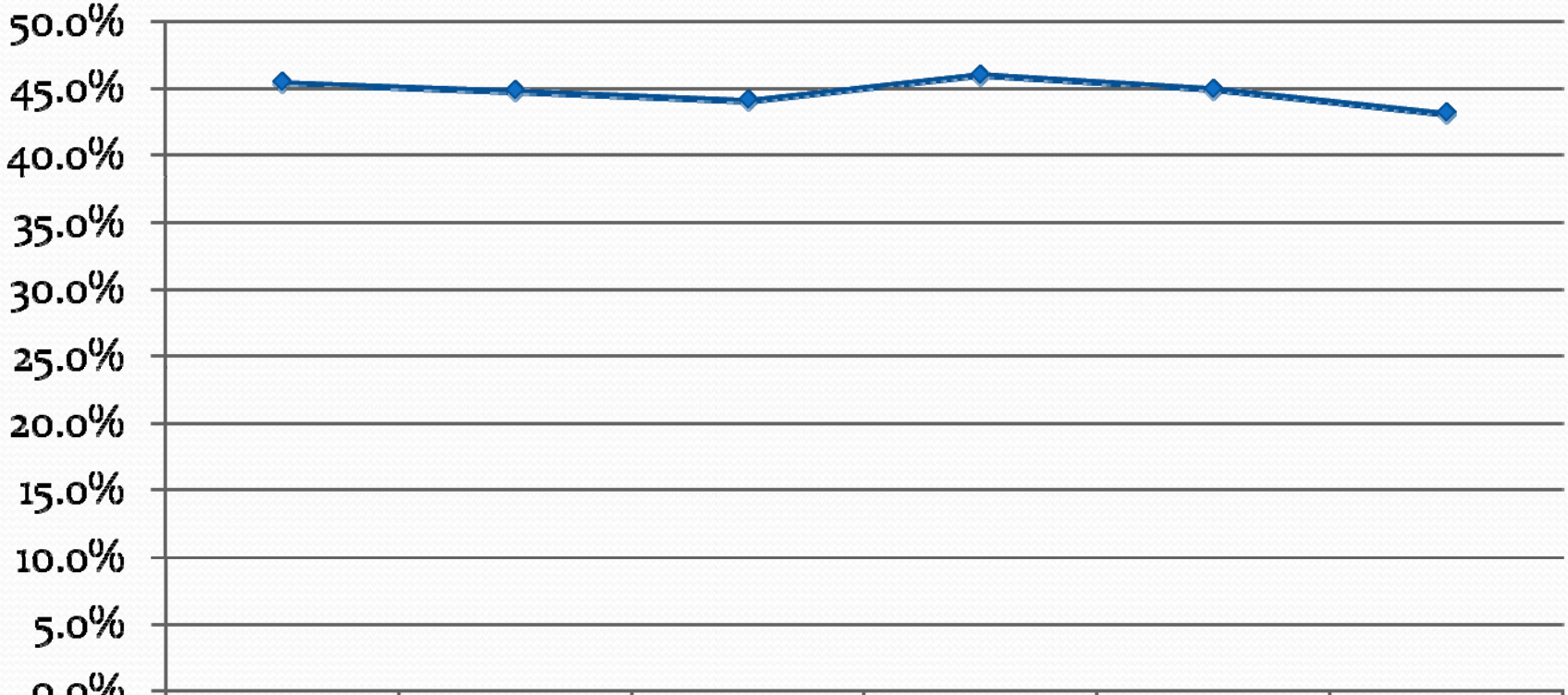


	Expiration	Supervision	All Releases
Overall	10.4%	19.7%	18.4%
White	13.8%	15.7%	15.4%
Native American	5.3%	24.6%	22.0%
All Other Races	0.0%	25.0%	25.0%

2011 Releases 1-Year Recidivism by Age

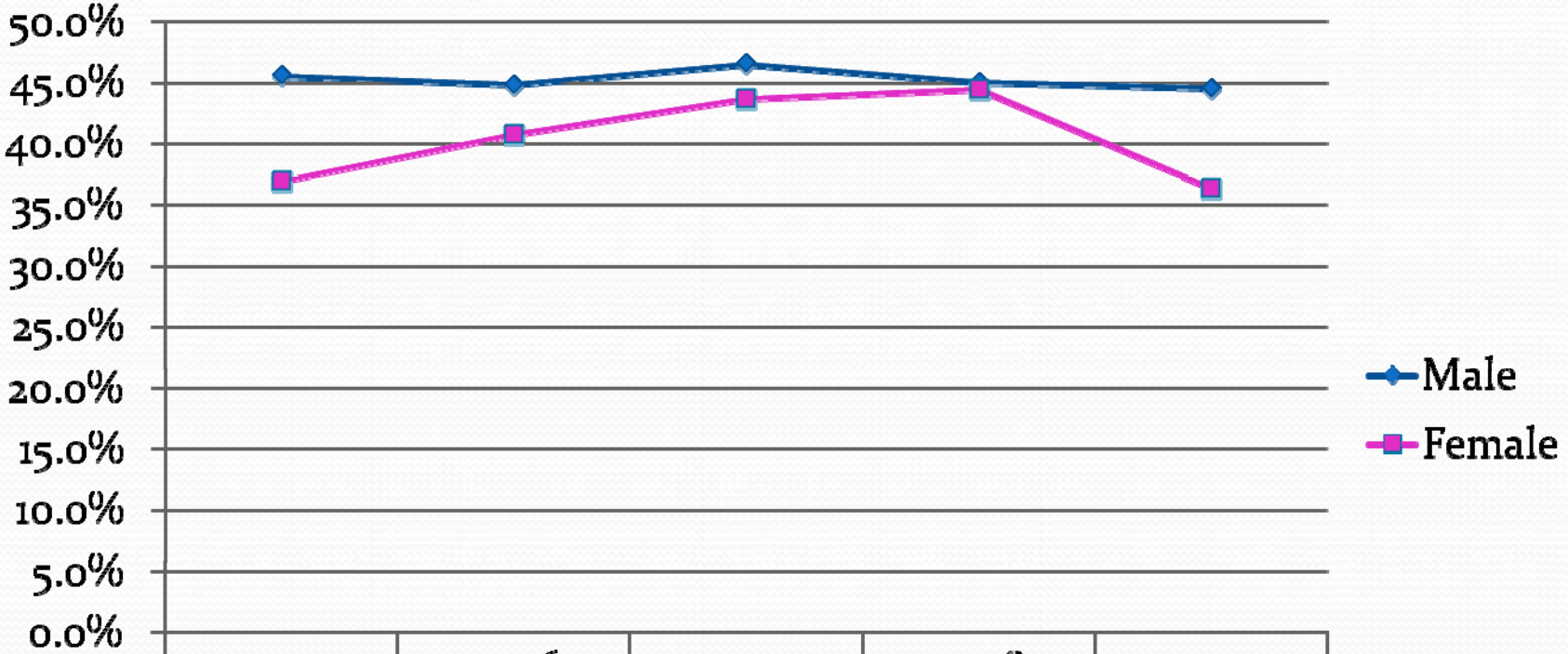
	Males	Female	Total
Age 18-24	36.4%	37.5%	36.5%
Age 25-34	30.9.%	18.2%	28.2%
Age 35-44	25.9%	17.8%	24.3%
Age 45-54	19.5%	9.2%	17.4%
Age 55-64	11.8%	14.3%	12.2%
Age 65 and Over	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

3-Year Overall Recidivism Rates



	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Rate	45.4%	44.8%	44.1%	46.0%	44.9%	43.1%

3-Year Recidivism Rates by Sex



	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009
Male	45.5%	44.8%	46.5%	45.0%	44.5%
Female	36.9%	40.7%	43.6%	44.4%	36.3%

2009 Releases 3-Year Recidivism by Age

	Males	Female	Total
Age 18-24	56.6%	34.1%	54.0%
Age 25-34	48.0%	47.4%	47.9%
Age 35-44	39.8%	32.1%	38.4%
Age 45-54	35.5%	18.5%	32.3%
Age 55-64	22.7%	16.7%	22.2%
Age 65 and Over	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

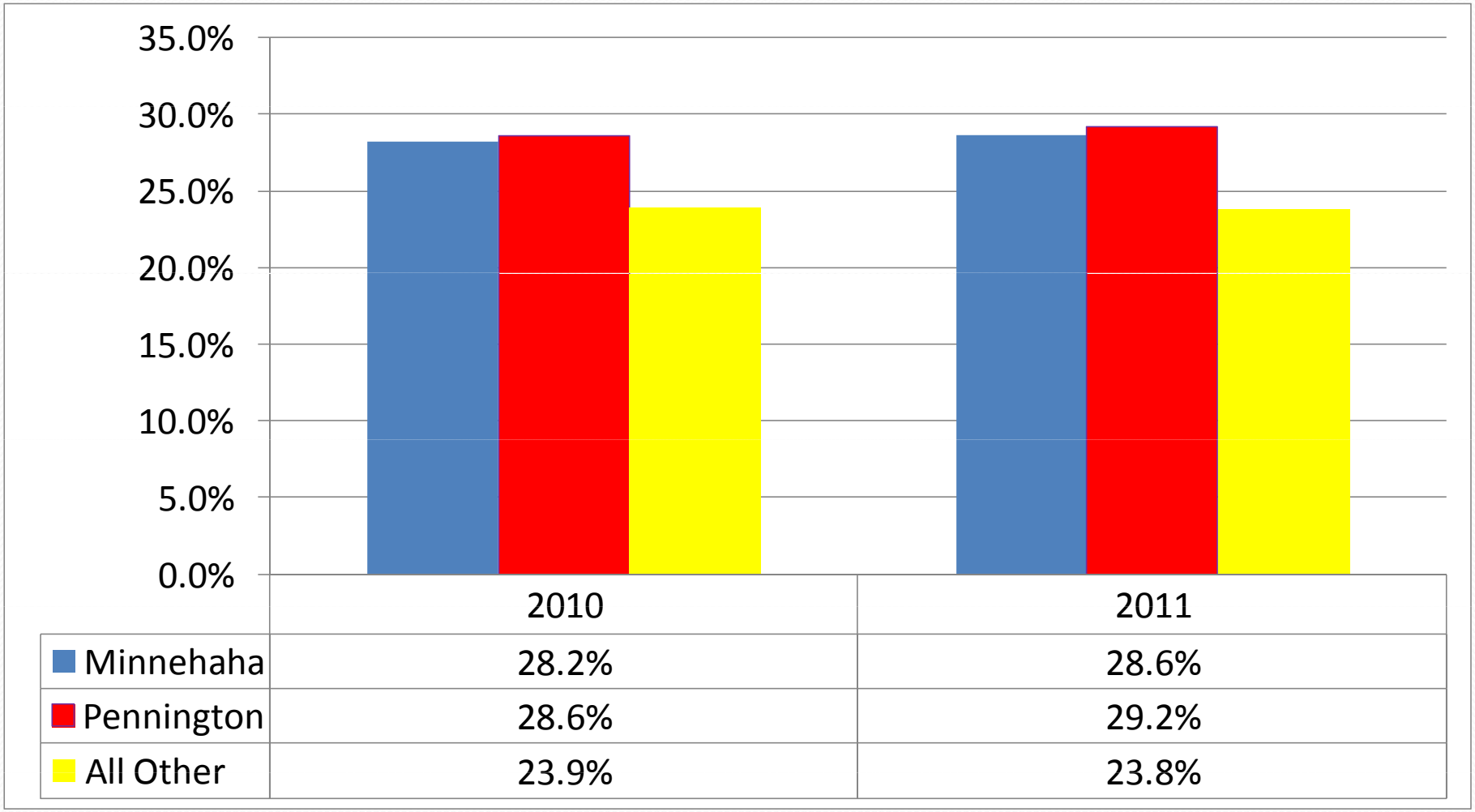
Recidivism by Crime Type

	Total	DUI	Sex Offenses	Agg. Assault	Poss. Marj.	Dist. Marj.	Poss. Con. Sub.	Dist. Con. Sub.	Grand Theft	Burg.
2011 Releases 1-Year Rate	26.1%	19.6%	28.1%	36%	25.9%	13.7%	26.5%	20.9%	28.5%	39.9%
2010 Releases 2-Year Rate	38.5%	31.2%	39.8%	45.7%	30.3%	21.4%	43.5%	29.9%	40.9%	49.4%
2009 Releases 3-Year Rate	43.1%	39.1%	46.6%	42.4%	25.0%	28.8%	49.4%	28.9%	47.8%	51.2%

Recidivism by Last Placement

	DSP	JPA	MCC	PIR	PRE	PRH	RCC	SDP	SFC	YKT
2011 Releases 1-Year Rate	26.8%	28.2%	7.1%	35.2%	19.6%	13.1%	31.0%	28.7%	33.5%	21.1%
2010 Releases 2-Year Rate	43.4%	38.9%	18.9%	23.3%	24.3%	34.0%	45.5%	39.9%	40.1%	37.0%
2009 Releases 3-Year Rate	47.8%	34.9%	29.3%	39.2%	36.2%	38.8%	40.3%	41.4%	50.2%	39.2%

1-Year Recidivism Rate by County



	2010	2011
Minnehaha	28.2%	28.6%
Pennington	28.6%	29.2%
All Other	23.9%	23.8%