

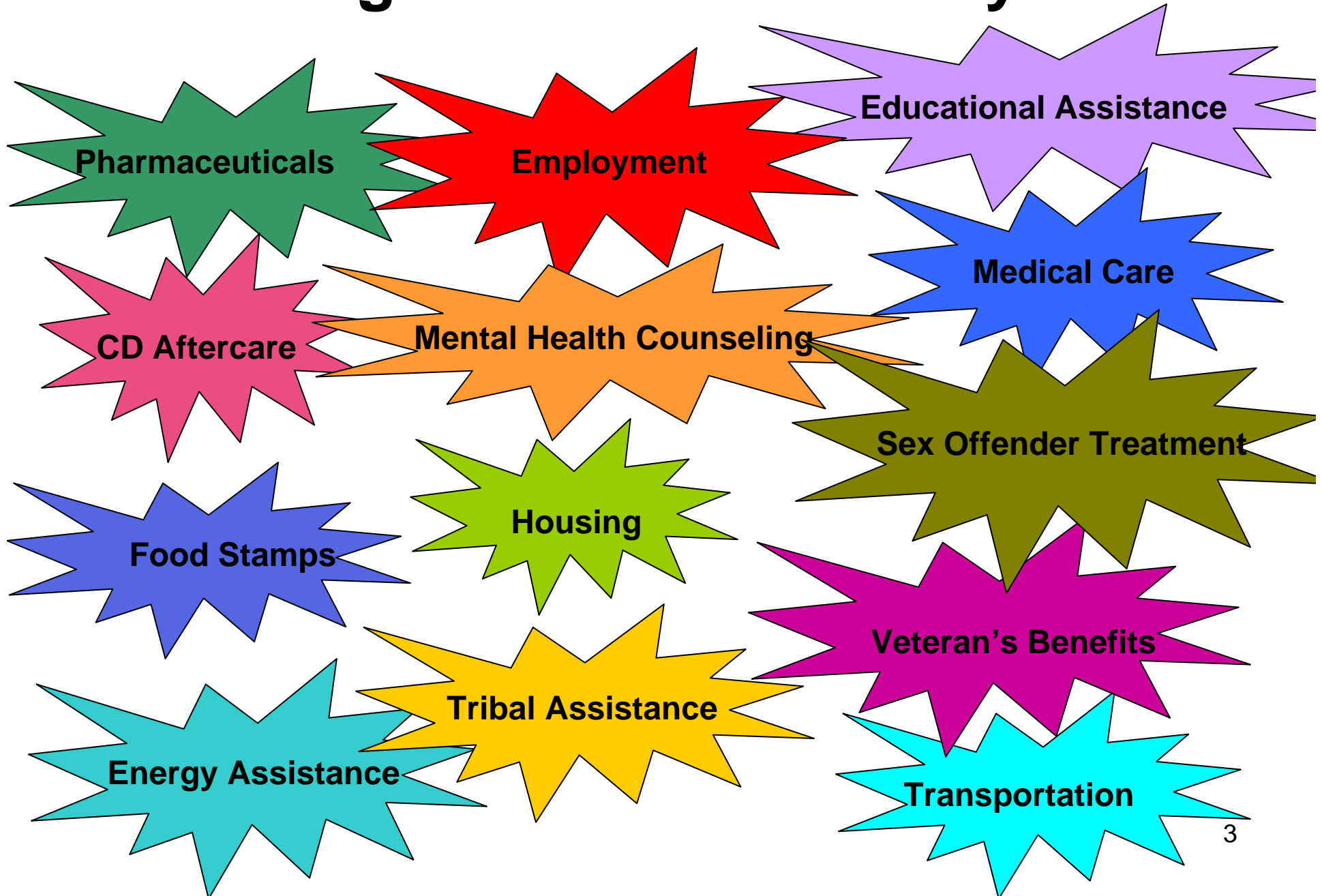
Governor's Reentry Council Organizational Meeting

March 26, 2009

Meeting Agenda

- **Welcome and Introductions**
- **Reentry Council Roles and Responsibilities**
- **Overview of South Dakota's Adult Prison System**
- **Releasing to the Community – Parole - Recidivism**
- **SHORT BREAK**
- **Second Chance Act – Grant – What is Needed**
- **Wrap Up**

Releasing Inmates Have Many Needs



Governor's Reentry Council

- **ROLES & RESPONSIBILITIES**
 - Meet at least once a year
 - Provide helpful input
 - Be candid – Tell us how we can improve
 - Provide the assistance of your staff
 - Support the [Reentry Workgroup](#)
 - Be unselfish with your resources
 - Help to educate others

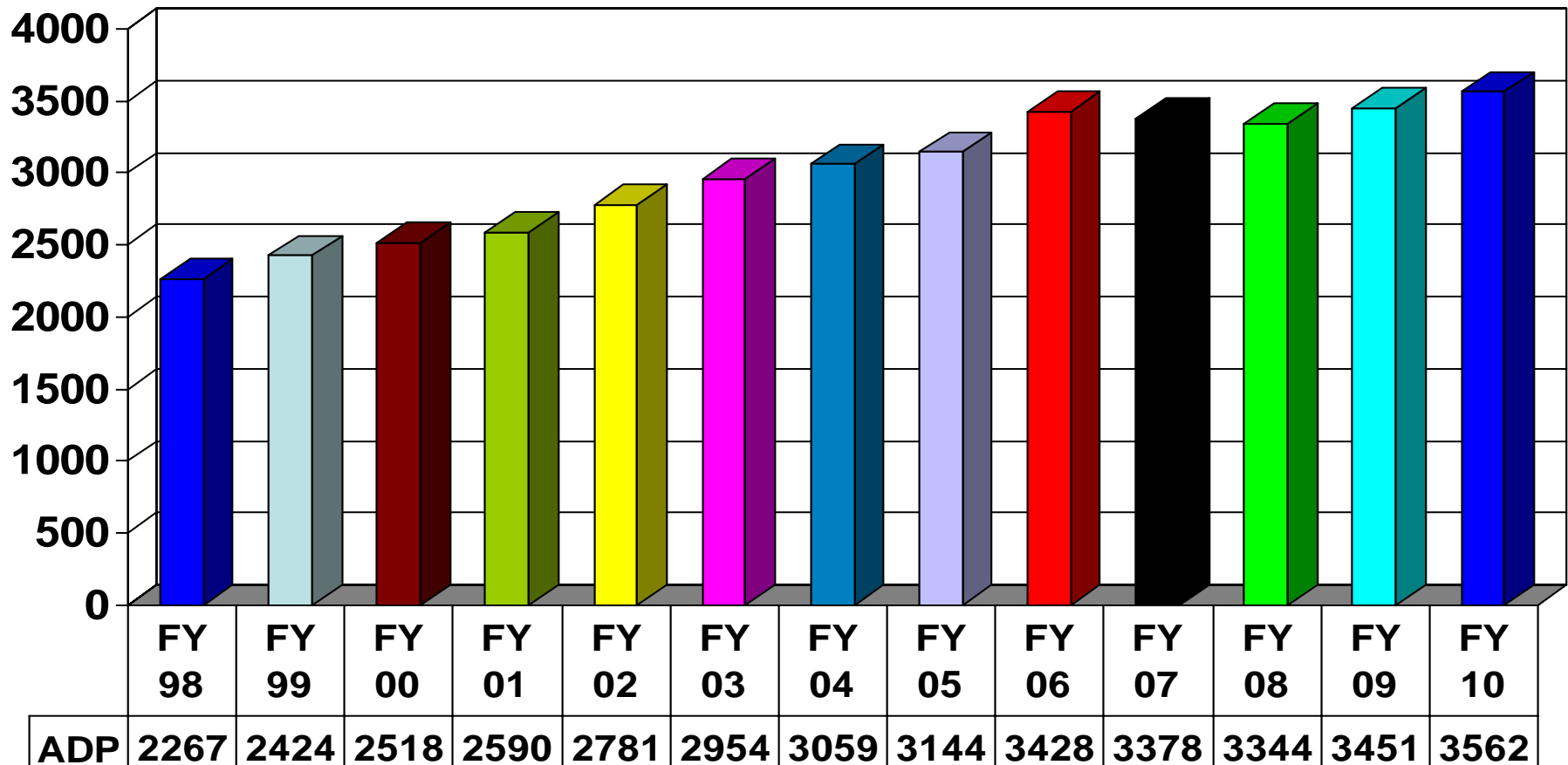


Overview Of South Dakota's Prison System

PRISON POPULATION



Actual Average Daily Population and Projected Average Daily Population of Adult Inmates



FY 98 - 08 are Actual. FY 09 & 10 are Projected.

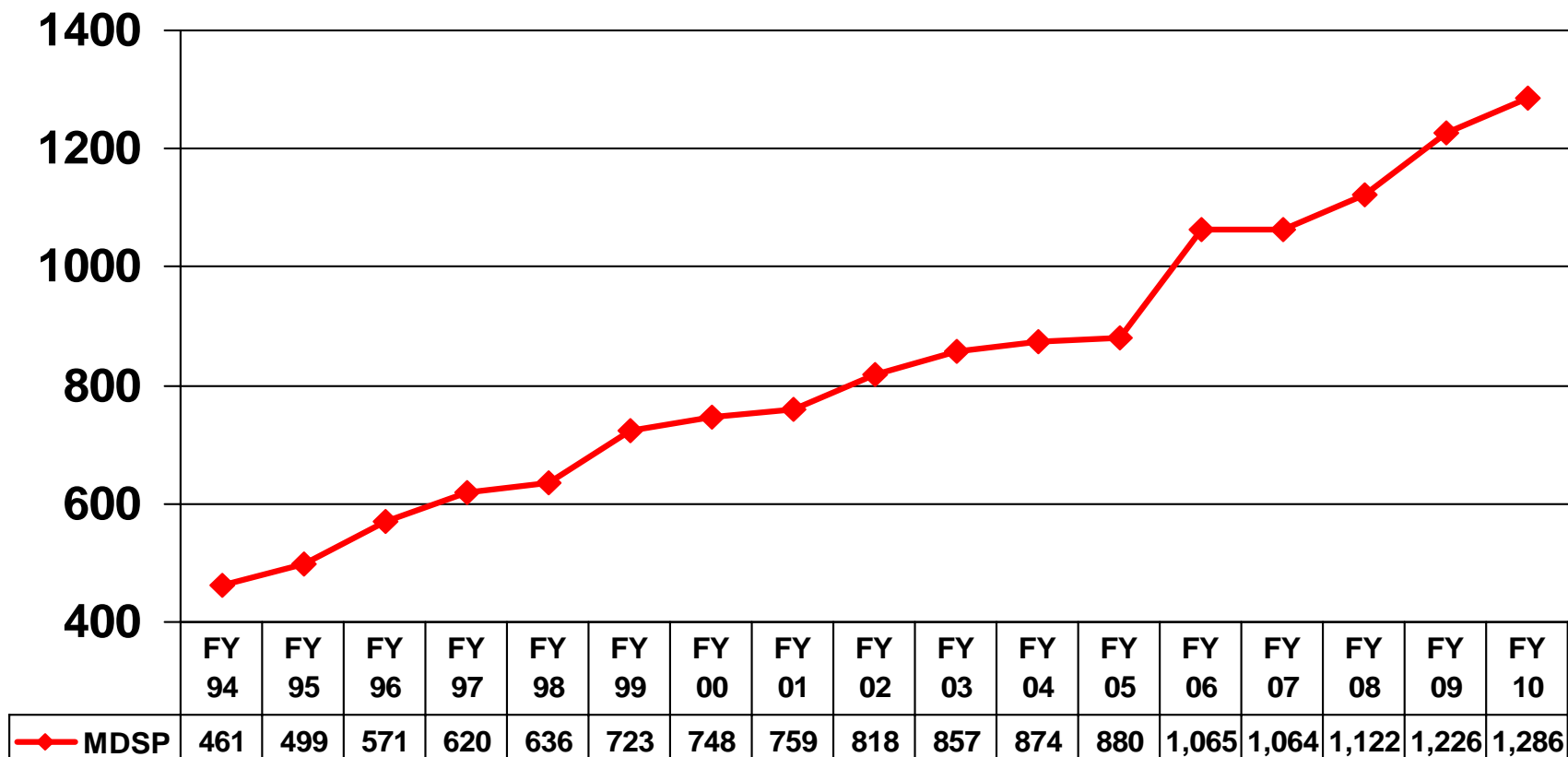


Mike Durfee State Prison Springfield





Mike Durfee State Prison Average Daily Count FY 1994-2010



FY 94 to FY 08 are actual. FY 09 and FY 10 are projected

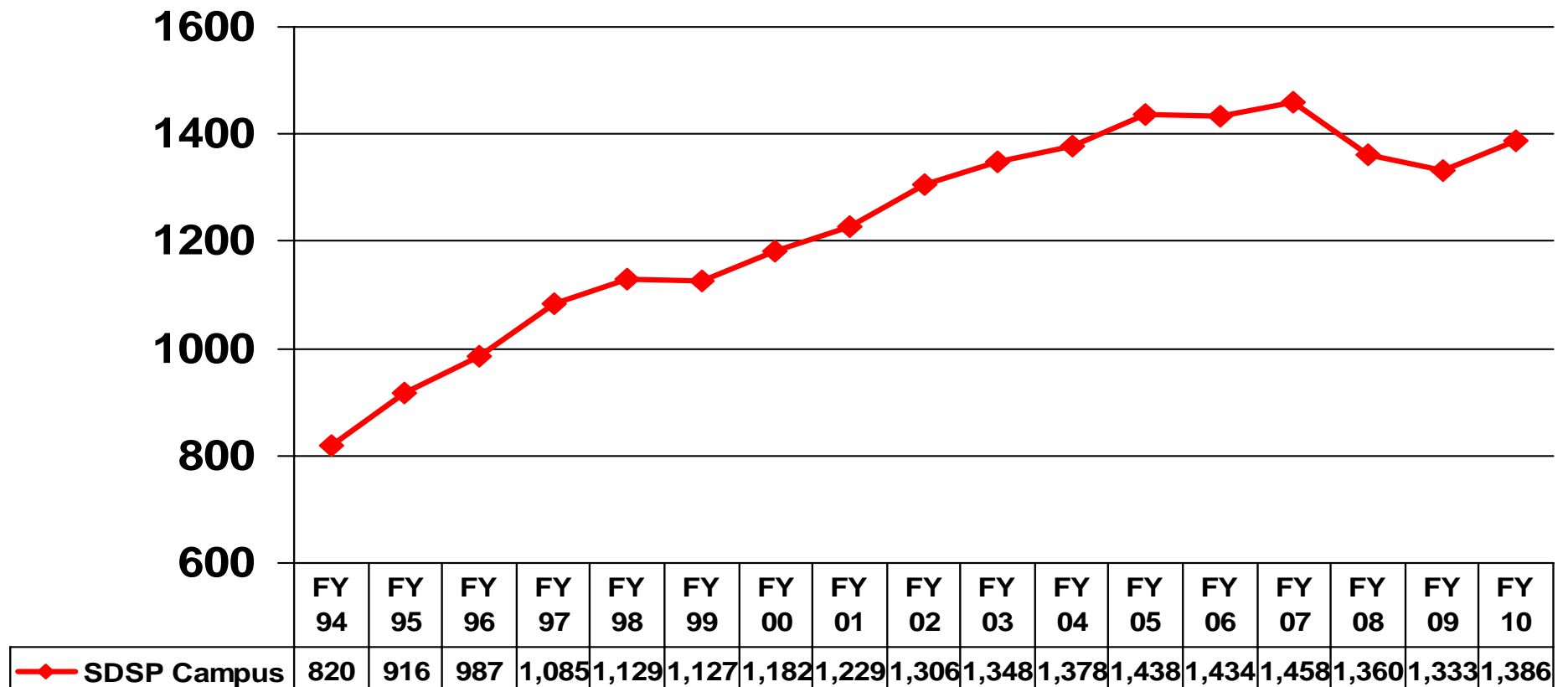


South Dakota State Penitentiary G. Norton Jameson Annex Sioux Falls





South Dakota State Penitentiary Campus Average Daily Count FY 1994-2010



FY 94 to FY 08 are actual. FY 09 and FY 10 are projected.

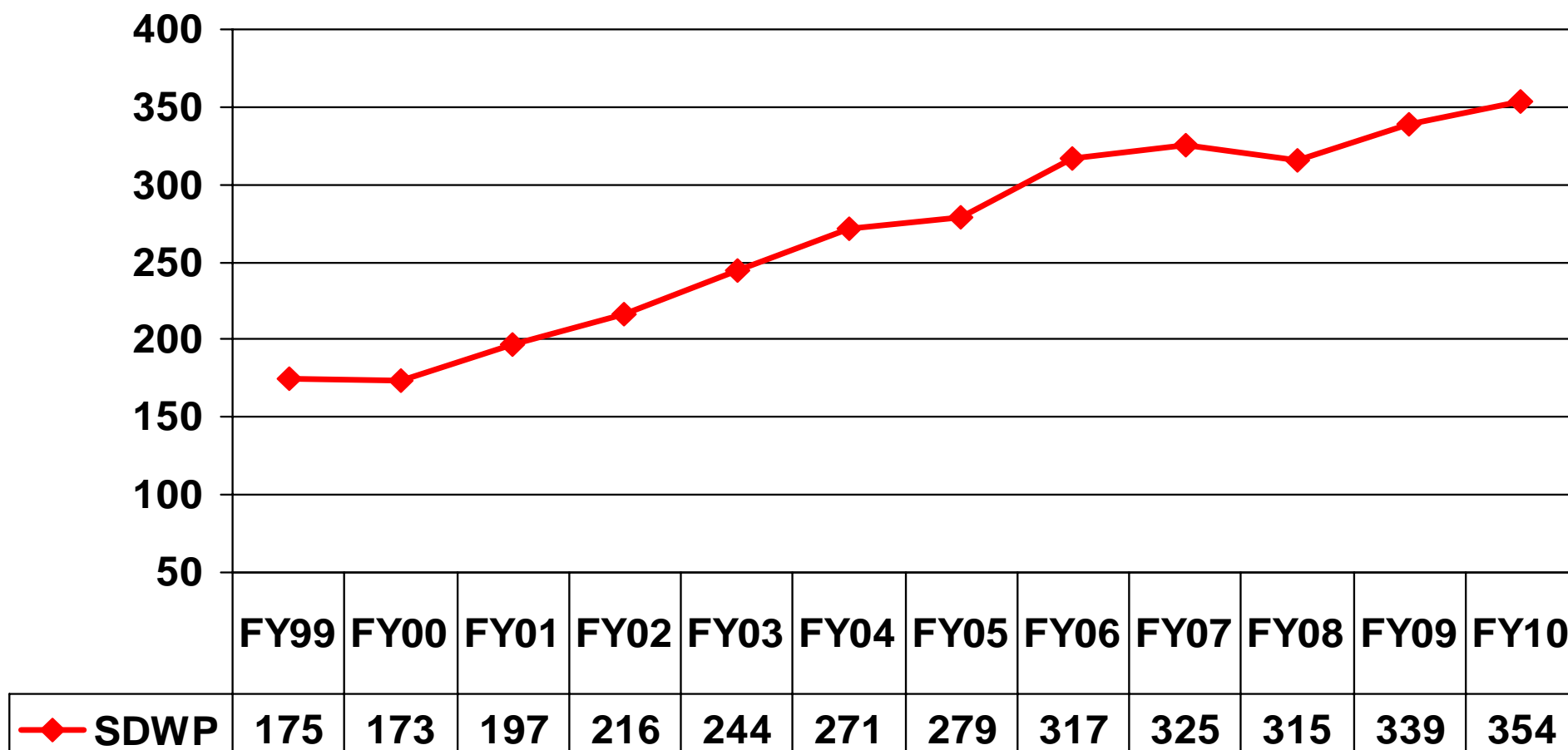


South Dakota Women's Prison Pierre





SD Women's Prison – Pierre Campus Average Daily Count FY 1999-2010



FY 99 to FY 08 are actual. FY 09 and FY 10 are projected.



Overview Of South Dakota's Prison System

BUDGET



South Dakota Department of Corrections Percentage of Budget/FTE Change

Fiscal Year	Total Budget	% Change from Prior Year	FTE	% Change from Prior Year
1999	\$49,373,864	10.48%	836.9	8.59%
2000	\$53,428,318	8.21%	827.4	-1.14%
2001	\$60,832,477	13.86%	853.7	3.18%
2002	\$68,251,836	12.20%	843.3	-1.22%
2003	\$70,924,741	3.92%	789.8	-6.34%
2004	\$77,210,524	8.86%	797.1	0.92%
2005	\$82,718,618	7.13%	814.4	2.17%
2006	\$91,238,712	10.30%	855.0	4.99%
2007	\$93,047,394	1.98%	884.4	3.44%
2008	\$102,442,779	10.10%	906.5	2.50%
2009	\$108,609,644	6.02%	910.5	0.44%



Costs per Individual per Day

(FY 2007 and 2008 Actual, FY 2009 and 2010 Projected)

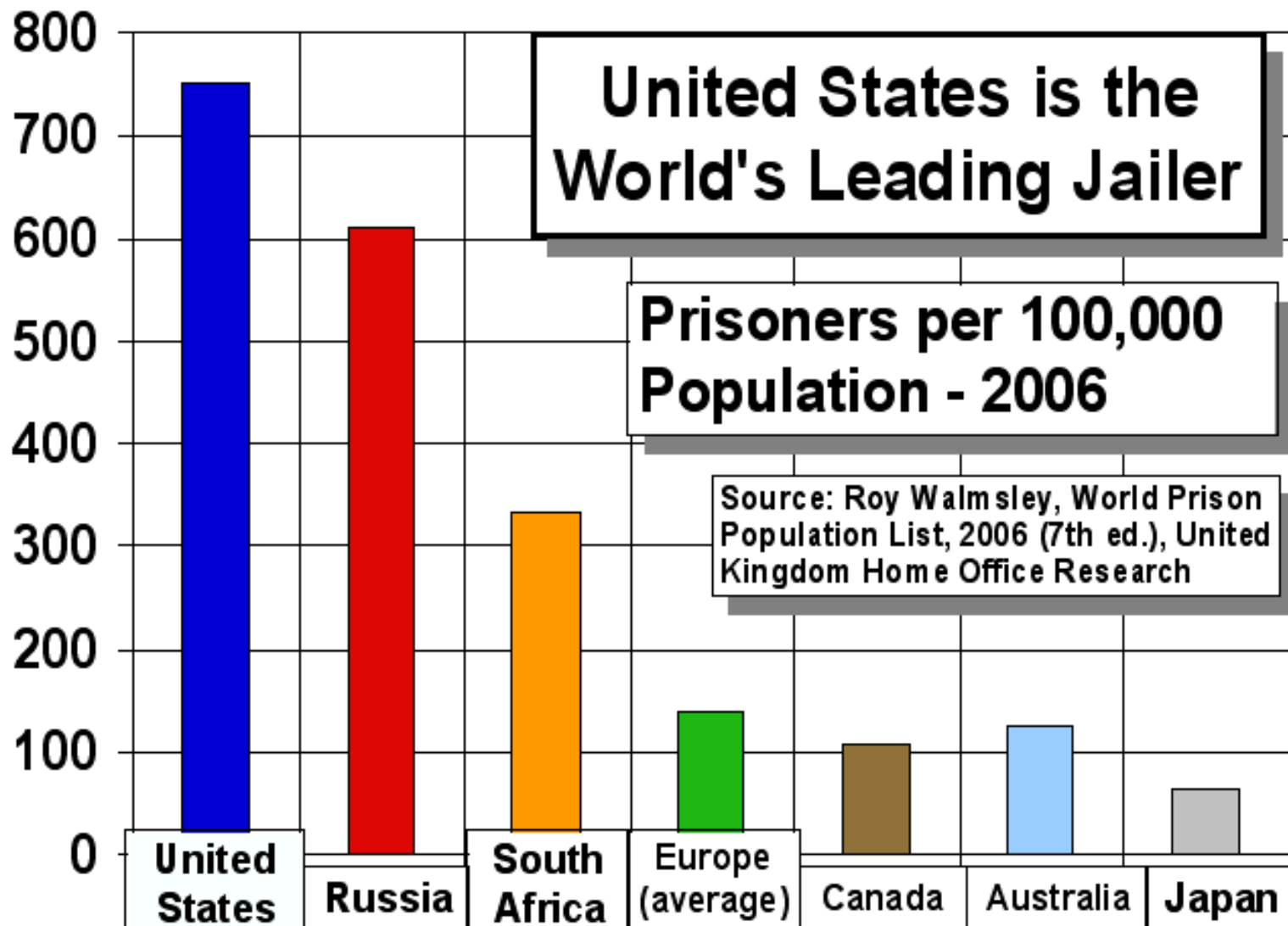
	2007	2008	2009	2010
Springfield	\$44.22	\$44.26	\$43.20	\$43.28
Penitentiary	\$56.06	\$63.69	\$68.86	\$67.86
Women's Prison	\$67.08	\$69.09	\$73.08	\$69.57
Yankton	\$19.35	\$19.98	\$17.94	\$16.90
Sioux Falls Unit C	\$14.18	\$15.74	\$16.27	\$15.50
Rapid City	\$36.69	\$38.14	\$44.71	\$53.08
Pierre Unit H	\$45.65	\$52.37	\$44.71	\$41.74
Pierre Unit E	\$22.42	\$28.94	\$26.90	\$25.22
Parole	\$4.29	\$3.69	\$3.65	\$3.15



Overview Of South Dakota's Prison System

INCARCERATION RATE

The US Leads the World





Incarceration Rate

Ratio of Adult Population in Jail/Prison

1982-2007 Growth

1 in 50	Louisiana (nation's highest)	+272%
1 in 94	Wyoming	+252%
1 in 104	South Dakota	+285%
1 in 118	Montana	+287%
1 in 143	Nebraska	+197%
1 in 154	Iowa	+247%
1 in 179	North Dakota	+357%
1 in 211	Minnesota	+243%
1 in 226	Maine (nation's lowest)	+116%

Source: The PEW Center on the States, "One in 31," March 2009 18



One in 31 US Citizens are Under Correctional Control

PRISON POPULATION	1,512,576
JAIL POPULATION	780,581
PROBATION POPULATION	4,293,163
PAROLE POPULATION	<u>824,365</u>
CORRECTIONAL POPULATION	7,328,200

ADULT US POPULATION 229,030,637 divided by 7,328,200 = 31



Correctional Population Rates/Ranking

(Year End 2007)

- **Adult Incarceration Rates (Jail and Prison)**
 - **1 in 104 adults in SD were in Jail or Prison**
 - **SD ranked 25th out of the 50 states and DC in incarceration rate**
 - **5,787 adults in prison or jails**
 - **1,456 in Jail**
 - **1,075 in Federal Prison**
 - **3,256 in State Prison**



Overview Of South Dakota's Prison System

PRISON RELEASES

RECIDIVISM OVERVIEW



Descriptors of Releasing Inmates

- **Average Length of Stay to first release: 15.3 months**
- **91% had Chemical Dependency Diagnosis**
 - **Average number of prior treatments: 2.29 (current population)**
- **27% had an Identified Mental Health issue**
- **9% had a Sexual Behavior Problem**
- **11% had temporary housing**
- **Almost all had HS diploma or GED**



Descriptors of Releasing Inmates

- **Average number of felony convictions: 2.4**
- **Average number of prison admission: 2.5**
 - Just 1,598 (46.8%) of the 3,414 inmates currently in prison on serving their first admission
- **Gender:**
 - 1,735 Male (84%)
 - 337 Female (16%)
- **Release Type:**
 - 1,722 on Parole (83%)
 - 316 due to Expiration of Sentence (15%)
 - 34 released to Suspended Sentence (2%)



Primary Offense of Releasing Inmates (2,072 inmates – released in 2007)

– Alcohol (Felony DUI):	549	26.5%
– Drugs (Possession or Distribution):	588	28.4%
– Property (Burglary, Grand Theft, Arson, Checks):	546	26.3%
– Public Order (Failure to Appear, Firearms, Escape, Perjury):	101	4.9%
– Violent (Rape, Aggravated Assault, Manslaughter, Robbery):	288	13.9%



Transition Programs/Services

- **Individual Program Directive:**
 - Required work, school or program participation
 - Refraining from conduct evincing an intent to re-offend
 - Required conduct in accordance with rules and policies of DOC and Institution
 - Rules, Work, Refrain from evincing, Medical/Mental Health, STOP, CD/Gambling, Education, Electives and CORE Programs
- **New Parole System:**
 - Compliance with Individual Program Directive
 - Agree to Supervision Conditions
 - Approved Release Plan



Transition Programs/Services

- **Transition Provisions:**
 - **Programming based on Assessed Needs**
 - **Transition Planning starting in Admission and Orientation**
 - **Release Plan**
 - **Community Risk Assessment**
 - **Case Management (Transition Case Managers)**
 - **Parole School**
 - **Assistance in Securing Identification Credentials**
 - **Community Transition Program**



Release Plan Provisions

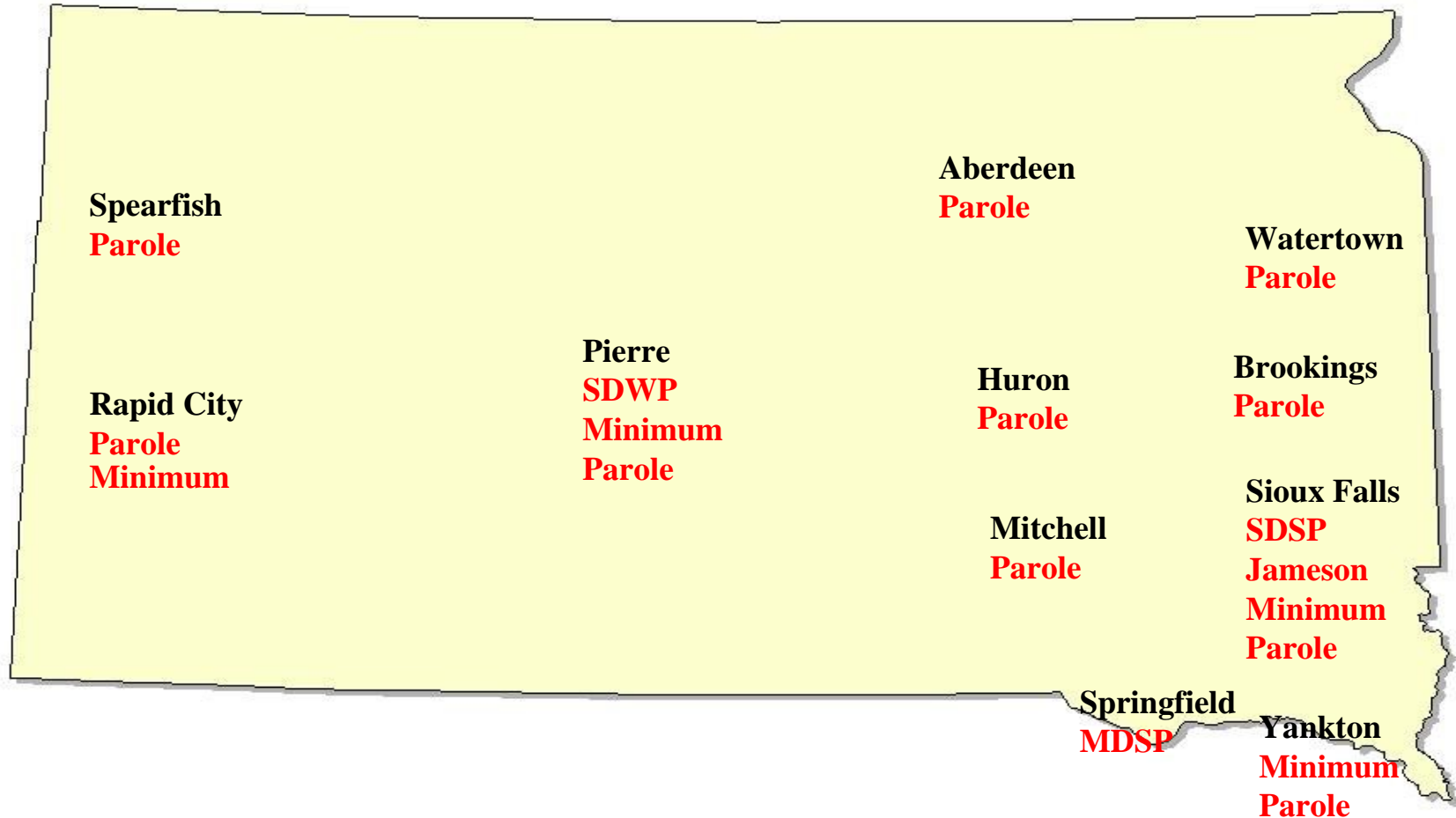
- **Developed when within 5 years of release**
(generally in A & O)
- **Reviewed annually**
- **Becomes Parole Plan**

Components:

- **Residence**
- **Employment**
- **Education**
- **Chemical Dependency**
- **Medical/Mental Health**
- **Sex Offender Issues**

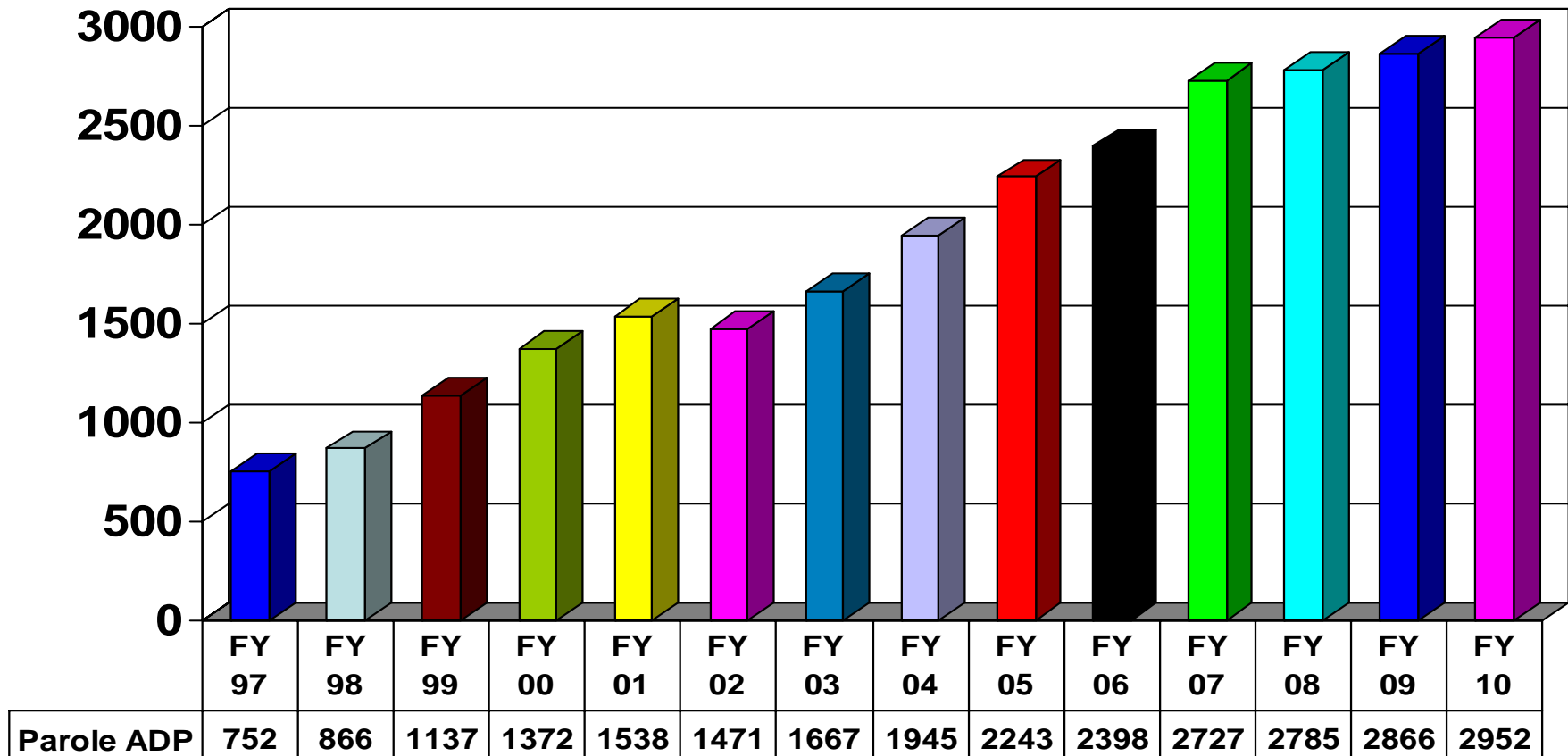


Department of Corrections Adult Facilities/Parole Offices





Parole Services Average Month End Population



FY 97- FY 08 are actual. FY 09 and FY 10 are projected.



Parole Services Caseload Averages

	FY05	FY06	FY07	FY08	FY09	FY10
# of Agents	26	30	35	37	37	36
# of Supervisors	3	3	3	3	3	3
In-state Only						
Average End of Month Count						
In-state only	1,919	2,011	2,312	2,379	2,448	2,521
Compact Cases	324	387	415	406	418	431
Total	2,243	2,398	2,727	2,785	2,866	2,952
Caseload Averages (In-State)	71	65	64	63	64	68

FY05 through FY08 are actual. FY09 and FY10 are projected.



Correctional Population Rates and Ranks

(Year End 2007)

Adult Community Supervision Rates (Probation and Parole)

- 1 in 64 adults in SD were on probation or parole**
- SD ranked 36th out of the 50 states and DC in community rate**
- 9,424 adults on probation or parole**
 - 5,870 on State probation**
 - 239 on Federal probation**
 - 2,812 on State parole**
 - 503 on Federal parole**



Prison Releases – Recidivism Overview

(2,072 inmates – released in 2007)

- **Recidivism**
 - Arrest
 - Conviction
 - Return to Prison
- **Performance Based Measures System**
 - Standard definitions and measurements
 - 12, 24 and 36 months from release
 - Any return to prison
- **South Dakota's Rate**
 - 12 months: 29.9%
 - 24 months: 39.3%
 - 36 months: 44.8%



12 Month Recidivism of 2007 Releases

2007	Expiration		Parole		Suspended		Total	
Released	316		1722		34		2072	
Recidivists (12 months)	33	10.4%	566	32.9%	21	61.8%	620	29.9%
New Commit	33	10.4%	2	4.2%	0	11.8%	35	5.3%
Violation w/New Sentence	0		70		4		74	
Violation Only	0	0.0%	494	28.7%	17	50.0%	511	24.7%



Releases and Recidivism by County

(Returns within 12 months – 2007 Releases)

	Releases:	Returns:
All:	2,072	29.9%
Pennington County:	464	32.8%
Minnehaha County:	366	27.9%
Brown County:	108	37.0%
Davison County:	99	36.4%
Lawrence County:	87	23.0%
Meade County:	81	17.3%
Codington County:	79	26.6%
Yankton County:	73	41.1%
Brookings County:	70	21.4%
Roberts County:	70	40.0%



Releases and Recidivism by Race

(Return within 12 months – 2007 Releases)

	<u>Released</u>	<u>Return</u>	<u>Rate</u>
Asian:	8	3	37.5%
Black:	91	34	37.4%
Hispanic:	52	15	28.8%
Native American:	642	272	42.4%
White:	1,279	296	23.1%



Recidivism by Release Type and Gender

(12 months from release – 2007 Releases)

Male:	Released:	1,735	Returned:	533	(30.7%)
	Supervision:	1,461		507	(34.7%)
	Expiration:	274		26	(9.5%)
Female:	Released:	337	Returned:	87	(25.8%)
	Supervision	295		80	(27.1%)
	Expiration:	42		7	(16.7%)



Supervision Conditions Violated

- Survey of 190 parole violators during months of 12/08, 01/09 and 02/09: (multiple conditions are often violated)
 - 50% - Keeping agent informed of whereabouts/activities
 - 48% - Purchase, possession, consume alcoholic beverages
 - 44% - Obey municipal, county, state and Federal laws
 - 23% - Purchase, possession, use of drugs
 - 18% - Comply with instructions of agent, cooperate and truthfully answer questions
 - 12% - Assaultive, abusive or violent behavior
 - 3% - Weapons violation

SHORT BREAK

Second Chance Act

- **The Second Chance Act was passed by Congress with broad bipartisan support and signed into law on April 9, 2008, to help states and communities to reduce recidivism.**
- **Authorizes grants for demonstration projects designed to reduce recidivism.**

Second Chance Act

- **Recidivism is defined as a return to prison with either a new conviction or as a result of a violation of the terms of supervision within 12 months of initial release.**
- **South Dakota's one-year recidivism rate is for the 2,072 inmates released in 2007 is 29.9%**

Second Chance Act Prisoner Reentry Demonstration Grant

- **Requires the establishment of a Reentry Task Force to examine ways to pool resources and funding streams to promote lower recidivism.**
- **Requires applicants to identify:**
 - **The role state agencies, local government and nonprofit organizations in ensuring successful reentry of offenders; and**
 - **Evidence of collaboration including state and local agencies overseeing health, mental health, housing, child welfare, education, substance abuse, victims services, employment services and local law enforcement.**

Second Chance Act Prisoner Reentry Demonstration Grant

- **Up to \$750,000/year for three years is available.**
- **\$1 for \$1 match required of which half of the match can be in-kind and at least half must be cash.**
- **South Dakota's application will be sent on April 16, 2009.**

Reentry Grant Target Population

- **Minnehaha County which comprises 22.6% of those being released and 27.9% of those recidivating in one-year.**
- **Pennington County which comprises 20.4% of those being released and 32.8% of those recidivating in one-year.**
- **Releasing inmates who are identified as high risk to recidivate.**
- **Data analysis is under way to identify those at highest risk and their needs.**

Reentry Grant Application Process

- Reentry Council established.
- Local Reentry Workgroups established.
- Analysis of risk and needs to be conducted.
- State agencies identify program resources that releasing inmates can access to reduce their risk to recidivate.
- State agencies and Local Reentry Workgroups assist with program design.

Rentry Grant

Specific Items Needed

- **Identify Division Directors or program staff that can assist in the grant application and implementation processes.**
- **Identify agency programs and resources, including source of funds, that releasing inmates can access.**
- **Agency specific letters of support.**

Anticipated Reentry “Workgroup” Activities

- **State agency contacts will meet to discuss offender needs, existing resources, sources of in-kind and cash match and program design.**
- **Local Reentry Workgroups will meet to discuss offender needs, existing resources, sources of in-kind and cash match and program design.**



Governor's Reentry Council

WRAP UP

“We won’t get true public safety and protection for crime victims until we invest in community corrections – because most offenders are not behind bars, but living as our neighbors.”

*Anne Seymour, National Crime Victim Advocate
2009*